## Message Text

**SECRET** 

PAGE 01 STATE 174883 ORIGIN INR-10

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 SSM-03 NEA-10 SS-15 IO-13 L-03 OC-06 CCO-00 AID-05 CIAE-00 ACDA-12 NSC-05 DODE-00 SAA-01 /084 R

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FM SECSTATE WASHDC

TO USMISSION SINAI PRIORITY

INFO AMEMBASSY ABU DHABI PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY ALGIERS PRIORITY

USINT BAGHDAD PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY BRASILIA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY CAIRO PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY DOHA PRIORITY

AMCONSUL JERUSALEM PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY KUWAIT PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY LONDON PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY MADRID PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY MANAMA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY MOGADISCIO PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY MOSCOW PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY MUSCAT PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY NICOSIA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY NOUAKCHOTT PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY PARIS PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY RABAT PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY TEHRAN PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY TEL AVIV PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY TRIPOLI PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY TUNIS PRIORITY

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AMEMBASSY SANA PRIORITY
USMISSION USUN NEW YORK PRIORITY
TREASURY DEPARTMENT WASHDC PRIORITY 0497

SECRETSTATE 174883

E.O. 11652: XGDS-2

TAGS: EG, IS, PINR

SUBJECT: INTSUM 603 - JULY 11, 1978

LONDON FOR KINSOLVING
PARIS FOR NICHOLAS MURPHY
OTHER ADDRESSEES FOR CHIEFS OF MISSION

- 1. LEBANON. THE SITUATION IN BEIRUT REMAINS TENSE AS LEBANESE LEADERS STRUGGLE TO FIND A WAY OF DISENGAGING THE COMBATANTS AND REACHING A POLITICAL SETTLEMENT BETWEEN THE SYRIANS AND CHRISTIANS. MOST OF THE CIVILIANS FROM CHRISTIAN BEIRUT HAVE FLED TO THE MOUNTAINS, LEAVING THE STREETS OF EAST BEIRUT RUBBLE-STREWN AND DESERTED. MEANWHILE, BOTH THE SYRIANS AND THE CHRISTIANS APPEAR TO BE CONTINUING PREPARATIONS FOR ANOTHER ROUND OF FIGHTING. WHILE NEITHER SIDE APPEARS TO BE PREPARING TO LAUNCH A PREEMPTIVE STRIKE, EACH SEEMS WILLING TO ENGAGE THE OTHER IF FIGHTING BREAKS OUT AGAIN.
- 2. NEVERTHELESS, A MORE CAUTIOUS AND SUBDUED ATTITUDE OF SOME CHRISTIAN LEADERS MAY IN PART REFLECT SUSPECTED ISRAELI WARNINGS THAT THE IDF WILL NOT NECESSARILY COME TO THEIR AID IF CHRISTIAN PROVOCATION CAUSED THE RENEWAL OF

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SERIOUS FIGHTING. ON THE OTHER HAND, NEITHER THE CHRISTIANS NOR THE SYRIANS MAY HAVE ENOUGH CONTROL OF THEIR OWN MEN TO PREVENT AN INCIDENT WHICH COULD RE-IGNITE THE CONFLICT.

- 3. ON THE POLITICAL SCENE, SARKIS IS STILL HAVING DIFFICULTY IN GAINING CONCESSIONS FROM THE SYRIANS AND THE CHRISTIANS. THE MAIN OBSTACLE SEEMS TO BE THAT NEITHER SIDE RESPECTS HIM. MEANWHILE, SARKIS AND BOUTROS ARE STRUGGLING TO BRIDGE THE GAP BETWEEN THE SYRIANS AND THE CHRISTIANS. THE SYRIANS INDICATED THEY WANTED THE CHRISTIANS TO CEASE BLOCKING THE SARKIS REGIME'S ATTEMPTS TO RUN THE COUNTRY. THIS LATTER POINT SUGGESTS THAT DAMASCUS WANTS NO POTENTIAL OPPOSITION IN LEBANON.
- 4. THUS, IT APPEARS MORE AND MORE THAT BOUTROS AND SARKIS ARE GRASPING AT STRAWS IN THEIR SEARCH FOR A SOLUTION, AND TIME DOES NOT APPEAR TO BE ON SARKIS' SIDE. THE IMPACT OF HIS THREATENED RESIGNATION IS DIMINISHED, AND THE CHANCE OF A MILITARY FLARE-UP GROWS DAILY. (SECRET) CHRISTOPHER

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INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 /015 R

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DRAFTED BY IO/UNA:BJSHARP APPROVED BY IO/UNA:AFHOLLOWAY

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INFO USMISSION GENEVA IMMEDIATE 4417

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FOL RPT STATE 174883 ACTION SINAI INFO ABU DHABI ALGIERS BAGHDAD BRASILIA CAIRO DOHA JERUSALEM KUWAIT LONDON MADRID MANAMA MOGADISCIO MOSCOW MUSCAT NICOSIA NOUAKCHOTT PARIS RABAT TEHRAN TEL AVIV TRIPOLI TUNIS SANA USUN NY TREASURY DEPT WASHDC 11 JUL 78 QUOTE

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CHANCE OF A MILITARY FLARE-UP GROWS DAILY. (SECRET) CHRISTOPHER

UNQUOTE CHRISTOPHER

SECRET

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